

CURRICULUM VITAE

الدكتور محمد عاقل – مدير بحوث- دائرة البلازما - قسم الفيزياء- هيئة الطاقة الذرية السورية

Dr. Mohamad Akel (Director of research)

Plasma division, physics Dept. at Atomic Energy Commission of Syria

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Plasma physics and its applications, fusion energy		
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Citations	856	323
h-index	18	9
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Mohamad Akel, ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0590-7758>

- ✓ Supervisor of many MSc and PhD students in the plasma physics and its applications.
- ✓ Reviewer for many international scientific journals.
- ✓ International research collaborations and workshops with plasma focus Labs. (IAEA (CRP F43024), PF1000, PF24, UM PF, NX2 PF, etc..) for studying of the plasma focus and its applications (X-Ray, neutrons, high energy electron and ion beams, nano-structured thin films, surface modification and etc..).
- ✓ Numerical experiments and simulation on plasma focus using Lee model code
- ✓ Member of the international Scientific Committee for Dense Magnetized Plasmas (ISC-DMP), Hery 23, P.O. Box 49, 00-908 Warsaw, Poland.
- ✓ Experience in diagnostics such as current, voltage, magnetic field probes, X-ray yield using BPX65 PIN photodiode spectrometry, X-ray ratio method, FC measurements for ions and electrons, spectroscopy of hard and soft X-rays.
- ✓ Experience to integrate the Lee model code with experimental measurements and to modify the Lee code to resolve new experimental situations (e.g. to different gases, doped gases, and to include calculations of electron beams characteristics).

PERSONAL DATA:

Surname: **Akel**

First name: **Mohamad**

Middle name(s): **Younes**

Place of birth (City and Country): **Latakia - Syria**

Present nationality: **Syrian**

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EDUCATION (higher degrees)

University or equivalent Name and place	Years attended from to	Major Fields of study	Degrees
Moscow Engineering Physics Institute (State University) (MEPhI) (Moscow – Russia)	1998 - 2000	Beam Plasma discharge	M.Sc.
MEPhI	2000 - 2004	Electromagnetic Oscillations During Unstable Plasma Surface Interaction	Ph.D

SCIENTIFIC EMPLOYMENT AND ACADEMIC RESPONSIBILITY

Research Institute or University Name and place	Period of duty from to	Academic responsibilities
Atomic Energy Commission of Syria,		
Physics Department, Plasma Division	2005 - 2009	Researcher
Physics Department, Plasma Division	2009 - 2014	Main Researcher
Physics Department, Plasma Division	2015 - present	Director of Research

LANGUAGES:

English and Russian

FIELDS OF INTEREST

Plasma physics and its applications

Medical applications of plasma

Physics of Controlled Fusion

Physics in Industry

Fusion Energy

Teaching Interests

1. General physics
2. Medical physics
3. Plasma physics and its applications
4. Physics of high energy particles, X-ray and neutron emissions
5. Physics for Engineering

SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS

1. L. Marciniak, K. Rezac, J. Novotny, P. Kubes, J. Kravarik, D. Klir, J. Cikhardt, B. Cikhardtova, **M. Akel**
D-D fusion neutron emission and plasma compression in a small-sized plasma focus operating with D₂ and D₂+Ar gas mixtures,
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6587/ae7f4d>
2. Bassam Abdallah, **Mohamad Akel**
Effect of hydrogen RF plasma on the PbS thin film properties prepared by chemical bath deposition
Materials Chemistry and Physics, Volume 356, 132307, (2026)
3. R. Albahri, Y. Abou-Ali, **M. Akel**
Numerical study for prediction of neon soft X-ray yield emitted from the

- plasma focus devices using the Lee model code for different anode shapes
 Plasma Physics Reports, 51 (4), 484-495 (2025)
4. R. Albahri, Y. Abou-Ali, **M. Akel**
 Effect of the gas pressure, charging voltage, and anode length on the neon soft X-ray emission from plasma foci - measurements and simulation
 Contribution to Plasma Physics, 65 (5), e70003 (2025)
 5. M. I. Nayeem, S. Biswas, M. K. Islam, **M. Akel**, S. Lee and M. A. Malek
 Neutron Yield Optimization from a Palm Top Plasma Focus Device Using Lee Code
 IEEE Transactions on Plasma Science, 53, 2, 293-300 (2025).
 6. A. Altarabulsi, Y. Abou-Ali, S. Alsheikh Salo, **M. Akel**, S. Lee
 Deuteron beam fluence emitted from dense plasma focus: Comparative investigation and simulation
 Journal of Applied Research and Technology 22, 567-578 (2024)
 7. L. Marciniak, A. Kulinska, M. Scholz, **M. Akel**, S. Lee, S. H. Saw
 Total neutron emission from deuteron fusion and plasma pinch compression in a medium-sized plasma focus operating with D₂ and D₂+Ne gas mixtures – experimental results
 Phys. Fluids 10.1063/5.0161686 (2023)
 8. M. Ahmad, **M. Akel**, Sh. Al-Hawat
 Sn/Pb ratio variation in spherical structures deposited on silicon surface using plasma focus
 Heliyon 9, e17098 (2023)
 9. S. Wahbe, Y. Abou-Ali, **M. Akel**, S. Lee and L. Marciniak
 Numerical experiments on the total D–D fusion neutron yield versus deuterium pressure for different energy plasma focus devices using the Lee model code
 Plasma Phys. Control. Fusion 65, 055022 (2023)
 10. **M. Akel**, Sh. Al-Hawat, M. Ahmad, Y. Ballul, D. Gannom, Sh. Ismael, S. Shaaban
 X-ray emission from tin (Sn) using the AECS PF-2 plasma focus device
 Radiation Physics and Chemistry 198, 110258 (2022)
 11. **M. Akel**, Sh. AL-Hawat, M. Ahmad, Y. Ballul and S. Shaaban
 Features of Pinch Plasma, Electron, and Ion Beams That Originated in the AECS PF-1 Plasma Focus Device
 Plasma 5, 184– 195 (2022)
 12. Ł. Marciniak, **M. Akel**, A. Kulinska, S. Lee, M. Scholz, S.H. Saw
 Results of plasma radiative compression investigation in the PF-24 device operated with D₂, Ar and (100%-x)D₂+x% Ar mixtures obtained using the 5-phase Lee model code
 Applied Radiation and Isotopes 182, 110118, (2022)
 13. Sunil Auluck, Pavel Kubes, Marian Paduch, Marek J. Sadowski, Vyacheslav I. Krauz, Sing Lee, Leopoldo Soto, Marek Scholz, Ryszard Miklaszewski, Hellmut Schmidt, Alexander Blagoev, Maurizio Samuelli, Yeow Sing Seng, Stuart Victor Springham, Alireza Talebitaher, Cristian Pavez, **M. Akel**, Seong Ling Yap, Rishi Verma, Karel Kolacek, Paul Lee Choon Keat, Rajdeep S. Rawat, Ali Abdou, Guixin Zhang and Tõnu Laas
 Update on the Scientific Status of the Plasma Focus
 Plasma, 4, 450–669, (2021)
 14. **M. Akel**, Pavel Kubes, Marian Paduch, Sing Lee

- Comparison of Measured and Computed Neutron Yield from PF1000 Plasma Focus Device Operated with Deuterium Gas
Radiation Physics and Chemistry 188, 109633 (2021)
15. P. Kubes, M. Paduch, M. J. Sadowski, J. Cikhardt, B. Cikhardtova, D. Klir, J. Kravarik, R. Kwiatkowski, V. Munzar, K. Rezac, A. Szymaszek, K. Tomaszewski, D. Zaloga, E. Zielinska, **M. Akel**
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 16. P. Kubes, M. Paduch, M. J. Sadowski, B. Cikhardtova, J. Cikhardt, D. Klir, J. Kravarik, R. Kwiatkowski, V. Munzar, K. Rezac, A. Szymaszek, K. Tomaszewski, E. Zielinska, D. Zaloga, and **M. Akel**
Characteristics of closed currents and magnetic fields outside the dense pinch column in a plasma focus discharge
Physics of Plasmas 27, 092702 (2020)
 17. P. Kubes, M. Paduch, M. J. Sadowski, J. Cikhardt, D. Klir, J. Kravarik, R. Kwiatkowski, V. Munzar, K. Rezac, A. Szymaszek, K. Tomaszewski, E. Zielinska, **M. Akel**, and B. Cikhardtova
Scenario of a magnetic dynamo and magnetic reconnection in a plasma focus discharge
Matter and Radiation at Extremes 5, 046401 (2020)
 18. S. Alsheikh Salo, B. Abdallah, **M. Akel** and M. Kakhia
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Optoelectronics Letters, 16, 1, 0369, (2020)
 19. Sh. Al-Hawat, **M. Akel**, S. H. Saw, S. Lee
Experimental and numerical fitting of model parameters versus the gas pressure using six phase radiative Lee model in AECS PF-1, 2 and INTI PF for nitrogen, argon, and neon gases
Contributions to Plasma Physics, 60, e201900119, (2020)
 20. T. Laas, K. Laas, J. Paju, J. Priimets, S. Tokke, B. Vali, V. Shirokova, M. Antonov, V.A. Gribkov, E.V. Demina, V.N. Pimenov, M. Paduch, R. Matulka, **M. Akel**
Behaviour of tungsten alloy with iron and nickel under repeated high temperature plasma pulses
Fusion Engineering and Design 151, 111408, (2020)
 21. **M. Akel** , Ł. Marciniak , S. Ismael, D. Gannom, A. Kulinska , S. Lee, M. Scholz , H.-J. Kunze, and S. H. Saw
Investigation of the Measured and Computed Neutron Yield From the PF-24 Device Operated With D2-x%Ar Admixture
IEEE Transactions on Plasma Science, Vol. 47, 9, 4301- 4311 (2019)
 22. Sh. Al-Hawat, **M. Akel**, B. Abdallah and M. Abu Kharoub
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Modern Physics Letters B, Vol. 33, No. 28 (2019) 1950346 (27 pages)
 23. M. A. Malek,, M. K. Islam, **M. Akel**, M. Salahuddin, S. H. Saw, S. Lee
Optimization of neon soft X-ray yield in a low-energy dense plasma focus device
Modern Physics Letters B, Vol. 33, No. 7 (2019) 1950077 (18 pages)
 24. M. Ahmad, Sh. Al-Hawat and **M. Akel**

- Characterization of silicon surface implanted by nitrogen ion beam from plasma focus device
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25. **M. Akel**, Sh. AL-Hawat, S. Lee, S. H. Saw
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Modern Physics Letters B, Vol. 32, No. 32 (2018) 1850397 (8 pages)
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 30. Z. Ahmad, M. Ahmad, Sh. Al-Hawat, **M. Akel**
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 31. **M. Akel**, S. Alsheikh Salo, Sh. Ismael, S. H. Saw and S. Lee,
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 32. **M. Akel**, Sh. Ismael, S. Lee, S. H. Saw, H. J. Kunze,
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- Characterization of bismuth nanospheres deposited by plasma focus device
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37. Sh. Al-Hawat, **M. Akel** , S. Shaaban
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 38. **M. Akel**, S. Alsheikh Salo, S. H. Saw and S. Lee
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 43. **M. Akel** , S. Alsheikh Salo, S. H. Saw and S. Lee
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Journal of Fusion Energy 32 (5), 523 - 530 (2013)
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Computational Study of Emitted Spectra from the Neon Plasma Focus
Journal of Fusion Energy 32 (4), 503 - 508 (2013)
 47. M. Ahmad, Sh. Al-Hawat, **M. Akel**
Porous Structure Formation on Silicon Surface Treated by Plasma Focus Device
Journal of Fusion Energy 32 (4), 471 - 478 (2013)
 48. **M. Akel**
Numerical Experiments on Oxygen Plasma Focus: Scaling Laws of Soft X-Ray Yields
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- Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium Model
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54. **M. Akel**, S. Lee, and S. H. Saw
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Yield Optimization of Helium and Lyman Emissions in Low Energy Plasma Focus Operated with Argon
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Journal of Fusion Energy 31 (2), 198 - 204 (2012)
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Practical Optimization of AECS PF-2 Plasma Focus Device for Argon Soft X-ray Operation
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Journal of Fusion Energy 31 (2), 143 - 150 (2012)
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Model parameters vs. gas pressure in two different plasma focus devices operated in Argon and Neon
Journal of Fusion Energy 31 (1), 13 - 20 (2012)
61. Sh. Al-Hawat, **M. Akel** , C. S. Wong,
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Journal of Fusion Energy 30 (1), 39 - 47 (2011)
64. Sh. Al-Hawat and **M. Akel**,
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Numerical Experiments on Oxygen Soft X-Ray Emissions from Low Energy
Plasma Focus Using Lee Model.
Journal of Fusion Energy 29, 223-231 (2010)
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Pinch Current and Soft X-Ray Yield Limitations by Numerical Experiments
On Nitrogen Plasma Focus.
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BOOKS

1. Plasma Physics and its applications, S. Saloum, M. Naddaf, **Mohamad Akel**, AECS, 2010.

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